## การสร้าง PICO

[Examples modified and drawn from Glasper, A. and Rees, C. (2013) How to Write Your Nursing Dissertation]

### ตัวอย่าง

Isobel is a 45-year-old woman who asks you for advice on natural ways of resolving her depression. She's particularly interested in whether she'd gain any benefits to her mental health from exercising.(Ramsden, 2023)

PICO	Clinical question	PICO Answer / Search strategy	
P - patient, population,	40 plus year old woman with	40 year old woman	
or <b>p</b> roblem	depression (but also ask whether		
	you need to know the severity of		
	her depression, and whether she		
	has any other health conditions		
	that may suffer or benefit from		
	exercise)		
I - intervention.	Exercise (but what type and how	Exercise	
	strenuous?)		
C - comparison	Antidepressants (what strength	Antidepressants	
	and for how long?)		
O - outcome	Reduced or eradicated	Reduced depression	
	depression		
Type of question	therapy		
Type of study	RCT		



P: Concept 1	I: Concept2	C: Concept 3	O: Concept 4 (Reduced
(40 year old woman)	(Exercise)	(Antidepressants)	depression)
40 year old woman	Exercise	Antidepressants	Reduced depression
middle aged woman	physical therapy	medication	treatment of depression
middle aged female	physical exertion	name of	Management of depression
		antidepressant	

#### Search strategy

("40 years old woman" OR "middle aged woman" OR "middle aged female") AND

(Exercise OR "physical therapy" OR "physical exertion") AND

(Antidepressants OR medication OR Duloxetine OR Fluoxetine OR Nortriptyline) AND

("Reduced depression" OR "treatment of depression" OR "Management of depression")

#### Search strategy

("40 years old woman" OR ("middle aged" PRE/1 (woman OR female))) AND

(Exercise OR (physical PRE/1 (therapy OR exertion)) AND

(Antidepressants OR medication OR Duloxetine OR Fluoxetine OR Nortriptyline OR prozac) AND

((Reduc\* OR treat\* OR manag\*) NEAR/1 depression))

# Name of antidepressant (รายชื่อยาที่เกี่ยวข้อง)

Duloxetine, Venlafaxine, Desvenlafaxine, Amitriptyline, Nortriptyline, Imipramine, Desipramine Fluoxetine, Fluoxamine Sertraline, Citralopram, Escitralopram

#### References

Ramsden, B. (2023, Oct 9, 2023). Nursing: PICO and clinical question. Retrieved from https://hud.libguides.com/c.php?g=89502&p=577283



เรียบรียงโดย...จิรวัฒน์ พรหมพร แผนกสนับสนุนฝ่ายทรัพยากรอิเล็กทรอนิกส์ทางการศึกษา บริษัท บุ๊คโปรโมชั่น แอนด์ เซอร์วิส จำกัด ปรับปรุงล่าสุดเมื่อวันที่ 19 ตุลาคม 2566